

## Wisconsin Calculated Milk Cost of Production

April 2011

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The monthly predicted Cost of Production (COP) for milk in Wisconsin is intended for use by dairy producers making production, financial and risk management decisions. It is a calculated cost as it predicts the Mailbox Price (net hauling charges) of milk from the Class III Futures using the regression formula of Gould. An estimated MILC Program payment amount is made, also predicted by Gould <http://future.aae.wisc.edu/milc.html>. Cracked shelled corn, Hi pro soybean meal (SBOM), TM salt and Dicalcium phosphate prices used in this analysis are Southern Wisconsin quotes which include delivery to the farm. The hay price is the monthly USDA, NASS national all hay average quote prior to this report. Corn silage is valued from the "Pricer.exe" spreadsheet by Howard (as fed + \$15). An assumed blended forage ration of 50:50 (Dry Matter basis) haylage:corn silage value is calculated based on the above determined prices. The "*Wisconsin Dairy Enterprise Planning Budget (2008)*" by Jones and Barnett is utilized in calculating COP.

The Class III Futures price on **April 15**, 2011 settled at \$16.74 (down \$2.77 from March) yielding a predicted Mailbox Price of \$17.55/cwt (- \$3.07) compared to the March price of \$20.62 with seasonal adjustments. No. MILC payment is predicted for **April** milk. Income is compared to feed prices of; corn (cracked) - \$7.64/bu. (\$1.27), SBOM- \$372/ton (-\$4.00), TM Salt- \$15.38/cwt. (NC) and Dical- \$45.88/cwt (NC from March). The national average all hay price reported by USDA for March was \$124/ton (\$8.00) and the estimated value of corn silage is \$56/ton (\$11.00), both on an as-fed basis.

The value of a purchased replacement heifer \$1,488 (\$287.50 from March), heifer calf at \$157.50 (- \$8.50) and a 1,300 lb. cull cow of \$776.10 (-\$14.30) are averages reported by Wisconsin markets for the week of this report. Assumed production factors are common to the industry. Because the "*Wisconsin Dairy Enterprise Budget 2008*" assumes the sale of the heifer calf and purchase of a replacement at freshening, the calculated Income over Feed Cost (IOFC) is for a lactating cow only. Variable costs beyond feed are typical of those reported by dairy producers submitting financial records to the AgFA data base with the cost of developing a replacement heifer factored out. Fixed costs are those calculated by the "*Wisconsin Dairy Enterprise Budget (2008)*" for the purpose of reporting a calculated COP for a 200 cow herd based on a Double-8 milking parlor. Fixed costs include depreciation, repairs, taxes, insurance and a return to labor and management. All spreadsheet inputs may be changed to fit your particular herd description.

All values used in the Wisconsin Calculated Milk COP are for demonstration purposes only. **Your actual prices will vary.** Those using this information are advised to access the University of Wisconsin - Center for Dairy Profitability website at <http://cdp.wisc.edu/Welcome.htm> to calculate your COP utilizing your farm specific financial and production data as well as to review and use the other Decision Making Aids, budgets and tools available on the site.

A COP analysis using the "whole farm" approach will yield results different from those obtained via enterprise analysis. Those who intend to utilize the results in identifying a "good price" for marketing or production input decisions may want to use the (this) enterprise analysis derived price while those intending to make long term production decisions and for comparisons to other farms may choose the "whole farm" cost per CWT EQ. or, Per Dollar or Percent of Gross Revenue analysis methods.

A \$17.55 expected Mailbox Price relative to current feed prices produces negative margins for the dairy enterprise producing below 23,967 lbs/cow/year of 3.5% BF milk given total assumed feed, other variable and fixed costs, including a full return to labor and management. No MILC payment is expected for **April**. Because of wide variability in fixed costs, labor and management charges from farm to farm and to present a size-neutral perspective, *a detailed reporting of Incomes Over Feed and Variable Costs per CWT is offered in the table below* instead of expected revenue per cow and Net Return.

This month's double whammy of the significant decline in milk price coupled with a large increase in corn and forage prices ganged up to lower the Income over Feed Costs (IOFC) by \$4.29/cwt. under March to \$7.31/cwt. This drop nearly erased last month's gain. Shelled corn prices increased \$1.27/bu. while hay increased \$8.00/T, forcing the forage portion of the ration up \$16.74/T of Dry Matter. Prices received for cull cows and calves both declined while those paid for springing heifers increased by \$287.50/head. As a result, Feed Cost per Dollar of Milk Revenue increased \$0.14 to \$0.58, a level not experienced since August of 2009 when it was \$0.60. IOFC is evident at production levels above 6,595 lbs milk/cow/year. Returns over both feed and other variable costs are positive for all production levels from 13,280 lbs/cow/year and above.

The follow table summarizes calculated Incomes over Feed and Variable Costs for **April**.

**Incomes Over Feed and Total Variable Costs per CWT**

For A Mail Box Price of \$17.55/CWT

For **April** 2011 Milk

Production per Year	Incomes Over Feed Costs/CWT	Incomes Over Total Variable Costs/CWT
18,000 lbs.	\$ 6.62	\$ 2.74
20,000 lbs.	7.00	3.51
22,000 lbs.	7.31	4.14
24,000 lbs.	7.57	4.67
26,000 lbs.	7.79	5.11
28,000 lbs.	7.98	5.49
30,000 lbs.	8.15	5.82

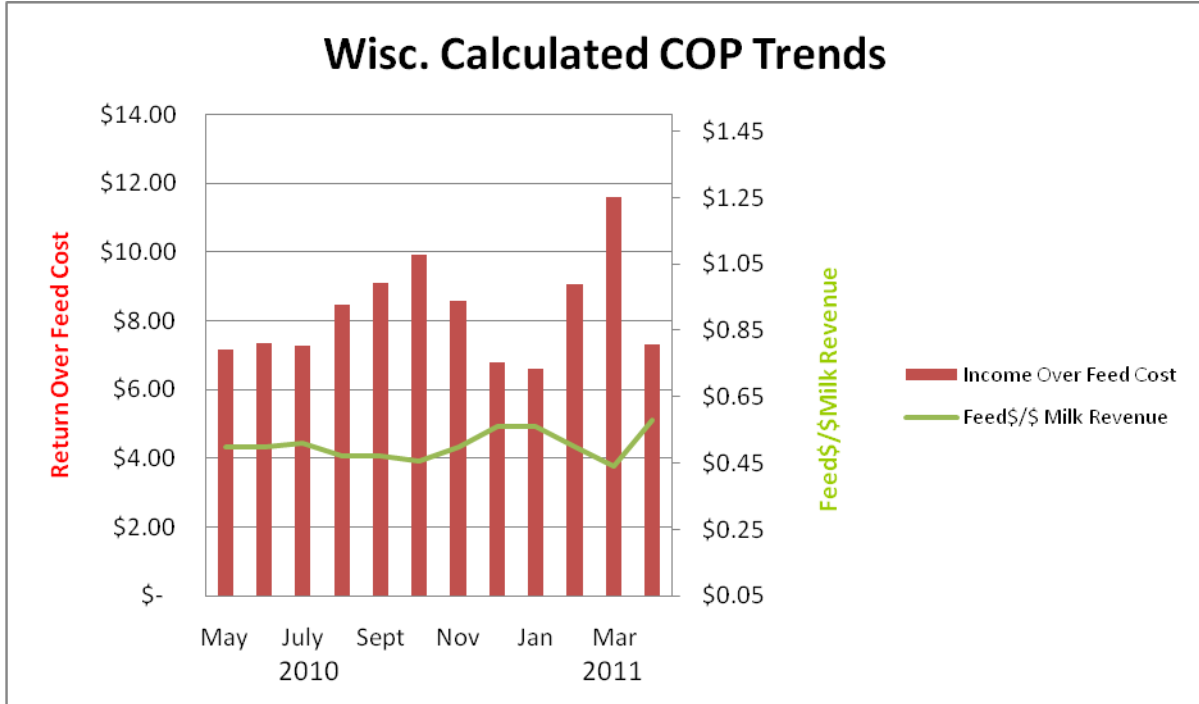
*See the chart below for the developing trend line of monthly Return Over Feed Cost per CWT and Feed Cost per Dollar of Gross Revenue for 2010-11.*

Wisconsin Calculated COP for Milk

**Income over Feed Cost  
And  
Feed Cost per Dollar of Milk Income**

22,000 lb Production

2010-11 Monthly Trends



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